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Government Publications

#### CANADA

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

### SEVENTH CENSUS OF CANADA

Wage Earners of Canada at Work and not at Work on June 1, 1931

Together with Causes as Stated by Wage

Earners Reporting as not at Work

(Preliminary Figures)

Published by Authority of the Hon. H.H. Stevens, M.P., Minister of Trade and Commerce

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#### DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS - CANADA

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# WAGE EARNERS OF CANADA AT WORK AND NOT AT WORK ON JUNE 1, 1931, TOGETHER WITH CAUSES GIVEN BY WAGE EARNERS REPORTING AS "NOT AT WORK"

#### Introduction

The group of "wage earners" is one of three into which the "gainfully occupied" population is divided at the census. The other two are described as "employers" and as workers "on own account", respectively, the workers "on own account" including such classes as farmers, country blacksmiths, small storekeepers, doctors, lawyers and others who give their own time and labour to their occupation, and do not employ others therein. The "wage earners" are much the largest of the three groups, and, as defined by the census, include each and every person "who vorks for salary or wages, whether he be the general manager of a bank, railway or manufacturing establishment or a day labourer".

At the census of June 1, 1931, a comprehensive investigation was made of the problem of "unemployment" among the wage earners of Canada. In the first place, every wage earner in the country was asked whether or not he was at work on the date of the census, Monday June 1, 1931, and those who answered in the negative were further asked the reason for not being at work on the above date, the reasons to be stated under such headings as "no job", "temporary lay off", "strike or lockout", "illness", "accident", etc. This investigation was made in order to get a clear and sharply defined conspectus of the employment situation at a particular point of time.

In the second place, every wage earner in the country was asked to state how many weeks he had been out of work during the twelve months preceding the date of the census - that is, how many weeks he had been out of work between June 1, 1930 and June 1, 1931, together with the number of weeks out of work for each of the specified causes, "no job", "temporary lay off", "illness", "accident", "strike or lockout", "other causes". A comprehensive analysis of the information secured under this second heading

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classified by occupation, birthplace, citizenship, etc., is in progress.

The present bulletin deals with the first of the two enquiries the analysis of the wage earning population as "at work" or "not at work"
on a specified date - the official date of the census, Tune 1, 1931 - and
the causes stated for not being at work on that date.

The bulletin falls into two parts. Part I is concerned with Dominion and provincial totals of wage earners at work and not at work on June 1, 1931, and with the reasons assigned by the latter for not being at work on that day. Part II is a record of those at work and not at work on June 1, 1931, in every urban community of 1,000 population and over in the Dominion. In Part II, chief attention is devoted to wage earners of 20 years of age and over who are out of the apprentice stage and in most cases have others dependent upon them. In this part the tables give the number at work and not at work and do not enter into any analysis of the causes, since this analysis has been made in Part I in sufficient detail for certain broad conclusions as to the reasons for not being at work to be drawn. Totals are given by provinces for cities of 30,000 and over, urban communities of between 5,000 and 30,000, and smaller urban communities of between 1,000 and 5,000 population.

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#### PART I

# Wage Earners "At Work" and "Not at Work" in the Dominion and the Provinces on Monday, June 1, 1931

The grand total number of persons in the Dominion coming within the census definition of "wage earners" was 2,564,879 at the date of the census. Of this total, 2,093,211 or 81.39 per cent, were actually at work on the date of the census, while 471,668 or 18.61 per cent were not at work on the date of the census. In other words, out of every 10,000 wage earners in the Dominion, 8,139 were at work and 1,861 were not at work on June 1, 1931. Of those not at work, 392,809 stated that they were not at work owing to having "no job". In the consideration of this figure it has to be remembered that even in times of great industrial activity there are always many thousands of workers "between jobs", while many thousands more are casual labourers, who may have "no job" to-day but may be employed to-morrow. This figure of 392,809, being 15.32 per cent of all the wage earners of the Dominion, or 1,532 out of every 10,000, may be regarded as giving the number of "the unemployed", in the ordinary meaning of the term, as at the date of the census. Approximately five out of every six who were not at work on June 1, 1931, gave the reason as "no job".

The other reasons advanced by wage earners for not having been at work on June 1, 1931, were of less importance. The considerable total of 42,443 reported that they were not at work owing to "temporary lay off". This number, however, was only 1.66 per cent of the wage earners of the Dominion or one out of every sixty wage earners in the country. Further, these wage earners had a job to go back to, so that their position was quite different from that of those reporting "no job". "Strike or lockout" was given in only 379 cases as the reason for not being at work on June 1, so that only about one out of every 7,000 wage earners in the country was not at work as the result of an industrial dispute - an excellent record in the circumstances.

Personal reasons were assigned by those not at work on June 1, 1931, in 30,177 cases, including 25,718 cases of illness and 4,459 cases of accident. The 25,718 constitute about one per cent of the grand total

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number of wage earners in the country, and this might be taken to indicate that the average toll taken by illness among our wage-earning population is about one per cent of normal full time or about three days in the working year. "Accident" cases were responsible for about one-sixth of one per cent of the wage earners not being at work on the date of the census - one person out of every six hundred. Thus "accident" would appear to be a minor cause of loss of time, averaging half a day per wage earner per annum.

Various reasons not lending themselves conveniently to tabulation were assigned by 2,277 persons for not being at work on June 1, 1931, while in 3,583 cases the reason for not being at work could not be obtained. As these two groups taken together were less than one-quarter of one per cent of the total number of wage earners, the lack of definite information in their cases does not materially affect the delineation of the general employment situation on the date of the census.

## Sex Distribution of Wage Earners at Work and Not at Work on June 1, 1931

Heretofore the total wage earning population of the Dominion has been considered, without distinction of sex. When that distinction is made, as in Table I on page 6, it is at once observed that the females "not at work" on June 1, 1931, are a much smaller percentage of the total female wage earners than the males "not at work" are of the total male wage earners. Out of 2,017,606 male wage earners in Canada on the date of the census, 1,594,612 or 79.03 per cent of the total were at work and 422,994 or 20.97 per cent were not at work. On the other hand, out of a total of 547,273 female wage earners in Canada at the date of the census, 498,599 or 91.11 per cent were at work and only 48,674 or 8.89 per cent were not at work. Thus the percentage "not at work" among male wage earners was considerably more than twice as large as among female wage earners.

If the wage earners with "no job" at the date of the census are compared - the really "unemployed" - the same conclusion is reached. Out of 2,017,606 male wage earners resident in Canada at the date of the census, 356,549 or 17.68 per cent, or rather more than one-sixth, had

"no job"- were unemployed at the date of the census. Out of 547,273 female wage earners, however, only 36,260 or 6.63 per cent of the total had "no job". In other words, one out of every six male wage earners and one out of every fifteen female wage earners was unemployed at the date of the census.

Reasons other than "no job" were given for not being at work on June 1, 1931, by 3.29 per cent of all male wage earners and by 2.26 per cent of all female wage earners. Among these reasons "temporary lay off" accounted for 1.83 per cent of all male wage earners and 1.00 per cent of all female wage earners not being at work on the date of the census.

Again, "strike or lockout" accounted for the absence from work of 353 males and of only 26 females.

Among the personal reasons for not being at work, "illness" bulked equally large among male and among female wage earners, 1.00 per cent of each sex being not at work on June 1, 1931, for this reason. On the other hand, the greater hazards to which males are subjected in the course of their employment and outside of it are shown by the fact that 0.21 per cent of all male wage earners and only 0.04 per cent of all female wage earners were not at work on June 1, 1931, as a result of accidents.

Preliminary general results of the investigation of wage earners at work and not at work on June 1, 1931, and the reasons given by those not at work are given for the Dominion as a whole by numbers and percentages, in the following table.

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Table I - Total Number of Wage Earners in Canada at Work and Not at Work

on June 1, 1931, with Causes for Wage Earners not being

at Work on that Date

(Preliminary Figures)

	Tot	al Wage Earn	ers	P.C. 0	f Wage E	arners
	Both Sexes	Males	Females	Both Sexes	Males	Females
	No.	No.	No.			
Total number of wage earners	2,564,879	2,017,606	547,273	100,00	100.00	100.00
Total number of wage earners at work	2,093,211	1,594,612	498,599	81.61	79.03	91.11
Causes given by wage earners for not being at work on Monday, June 1, 1931:					,	
(a) Industrial -						
No job - unemployed Temporary lay off Strike or lockout	392,809 42,443 379	356,549 36,971 353	36,260 5,472 26	15.32 1.66 0.01	17.68 1.83 0.02	6.63 1.00 0.00
(b) Personal -						
Illness	25,718 4,459	20, 265 4, 240	5,453 219	1.00 0.17	1.00 0.21	1.00
(c) Other -						
Other	2,277 3,583	1,667 2,949	6 <b>1</b> 0 634	0.09 0.14	0.08	0.11 0.11
Total number of wage earners not at work	471,668	422,994	48,674	18.39	20.97	8.89

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#### Comparison by Provinces of Causes for Not Being at Work

While in the Dominion as a whole, 18.39 per cent of all wage earners of both sexes were not at work on June 1, 1931, the corresponding figure for the provinces varies all the way from 6.79 per cent in Prince Edward Island to 24.69 per cent in British Columbia. Such wide differences make a closer analysis necessary.

#### "No Job"

First, those of both sexes who have "no jobs" - the really unemployed - are shown in Table II to vary in actual numbers all the way from 620 in Prince Edward Island to 100,442 in Quebec and 130,442 in Ontario. When we refer to the percentage figures of Table III, we find that the variation is from 5.04 per cent of all wage earners in Prince Edward Island to 21.55 per cent in British Columbia. The Prairie Provinces show higher percentages of "no jobs" than the Dominion percentage of 15.32, Manitoba showing 18.84 per cent of all wage earners as having no jobs at the date of the census, Saskatchewan 18.10 per cent and Alberta 17.04 per cent. On the other hand, Quebec with 14.49 per cent and Ontario with 13.52 per cent of jobless at the date of the census were below the average of the Dominion.

New Brunswick with 16.79 per cent of jobless, was distinctly worse off than Nova Scotia, which had only 12.03 per cent of jobless on June 1. These figures indicate the relative position of the provinces with regard to employment and unemployment.

#### "Temporary Lay Off"

"Temporary lay off" accounted for 1.66 per cent of all wage earners (1.83 per cent for males and 1.00 per cent for females) being away from their work on Monday, June 1, 1931, the total of 42,443 including 36,971 males and 5,472 females. The highest percentage of "temporary lay off" were found in Nova Scotia with 5.08 per cent of all wage earners and 6.12 per cent of all male wage earners "laid off". Alberta and British Columbia reported 3.33 per cent and 1.70 per cent respectively of all wage earners "laid off". In all three provinces a large proportion of those temporarily

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"laid off" were employed in the coal mines. In the chief industrial provinces of Ontario and Quebec, the percentages of "temporary lay off" were 1.78 and 0.88 respectively.

#### "Strike or Lockout"

The only province where the number of wage earners reporting themselves as not at work owing to "strike or lockout" was an appreciable fraction of the total working force was British Columbia, where nine per ten thousand of all male wage earners were not at work on June 1, 1931, for this reason. The actual number in this province not at work owing to differences with employers was 169.

#### "Illness"

"Illness", as a personal reason for absence from work, may be expected to account for a fairly even amount of absence from work throughout the various provinces. However, while the Dominion average is exactly one per cent of the total number of wage earners for both sexes as well as for males and females respectively. Nova Scotla shows 1.64 per cent of all males giving illness as the reason for not being at work on June 1, 1931. Quebec came next with 1.22 per cent of all males reporting absence from work as due to illness. Ontario was slightly below the Dominion average with 0.94 per cent of its male wage earners not at work on June 1, 1931, because of illness. In the Prairie Provinces the proportions were lower still, Manitoba showing 0.80 per cent, Saskatchewan 0.58 per cent, Alberta 0.65 per cent of male wage earners not at work because of illness. British Columbia was higher with 0.91 per cent of male wage earners not at work on account of illness, Doubtless the age distribution of the wage earners would go far to account for these differences. It may be noted that among female wage earners the differences between the provinces are smaller, the highest proportion of females not at work on account of illness being 1.18 per cent in Nova Scotia and the lowest 0.78 per cent in Saskatchewan, as compared with the Dominion average of 1.00 per cent. This would appear to be accounted for by a more uniform age distribution of female wage earners throughout the Dominion.

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#### "Accident"

Among male wage earners, the highest percentages of "not at works" on account of accidents were found in British Columbia with 0.34 per cent and in Nova Scotia with 0.32 per cent not at work on June 1, 1931, owing to accidents, as compared with the Dominion average of 0.21 per cent, or 21 per 10,000 wage earners. The lowest percentages were found in the agricultural provinces, Prince Edward Island with 0.11 per cent and Saskatchewan with 0.12 per cent. Ontario and Quebec indicated 0.17 per cent and 0.19 per cent respectively not at work as the result of accidents. Lumbering and mining may account for the relatively high figures of British Columbia and lumbering and fishing for those of Nova Scotia.

#### Statistical Tables

The actual figures of wage earners as work and not at work on June 1, 1931, are given by province and by sex in Table II with the causes of absence from work. Table III gives percentages of wage earners at work or not at work for various reasons on the date of the census, and Table IV gives percentage figures showing how largely each of the causes for not being at work bulked with the 471,000 wage earners not at work on that day.

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TABIG II - WAGE-EARNERS OF CANADA AT WORK AND NOT AT WORK ON MCNDAY, JUNE 1, 1931, BY BY AND PROVINCE, WATH NUMBERS NOT IT WORK  FOR VARIOUS CAUSES  (Proliminary figures)
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TABLE III - PERCENTAGES OF CANADLAN WAGE-BARNERS AT WORK AND NOT AT WORK ON MONDAY, JUNE 1, 1931, BY SEX AND PROVINCE, WITH

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Percentage		June 1,	1931	81.61	79.03	91.11	93.21	92.21	90.96	80.39	77.26	33.52	00.00	70.00	82.25	000	91.54	83-32	09	78.61	2 C	88 36	80.15	77.59	20.00	20.07	90,38	75.31	73.00	87.81	92.12	91.85	96.30	1,00	1.00	1.00			_
Total	Wage-	Earners		100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	00.001		00.00	100.00	100.00	100.00		100.00	100.00	100.00	10.00	100.00	000	8000	100.00	100.00	100.001	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100 00	100,00	100.00		Marie and	
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TABLE IV - PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF CAUSES ASSIGNED BY WAGE EARNERS FOR NOT BEING AT WORK ON JUNE 1, 1931 (preliminary figures)

		<del> </del>						
	Total wage	Propor	ction of Wa	ge Earn	ers not	at work f	or stat	ed causes
Province & Sex	earners		Industrial		Pers	onal	Ot:	her
	not at	No Joh	Temporary	Strike	Illness	Accident		Not
	work		lay-off				Causes	Stated
CANADA Male Female	100.00 190.00 100.00	83.28 84.29 74.50	9.00 8.74 11.24	0.08 0.08 0.05	5.45 4.79 11.20	0.95 1.01 0.45	0.48 0.39 1.25	0.76 0.70 1.31
P. E. Island Male Female	100,00 100.00 100.00	74.25 76.06 64.00	5.63 5.77 4.80	-1-1-1	15.21 13.10 27.20	1.32 1.41 0.80	3.59 3.66 3.20	( mma / mma cons
Nova Scotia Male Female	100.00 100.00 100.00	61.31 61.24 62.27	25.92 26.89 11.62	0.01	7.93 7.23 18.18	1.64 1.72 0.41	1.42 1.31 3.08	1.77 1.59 4.44
New Brunswick Male Female	100.00 100.00 100.00	83.93 85.84 62.45	5.43 4.87 11.69	0.03	5.72 4.84 15.64	1.19 1.23 0.80	0.97 0.78 3.14	2.13 2.41 6.28
Quebec Male Female	100.00 100.00 100.00	85.88 87.21 75.80	5.22 4.68 9.34	0.07 0.07 0.06	6.95 6.28 12.04	0.95 1.01 0.48	0.43 0.30 1.36	0.50 0.45 0.92
Ontario Male Female	100.00 100.00 100.00	81.40 82.81 70.13	10.71 10.25 14.38	0.05 0.05 0.08	5.81 4.98 12.44	0.84 0.89 0.46	0.54 0.45 1.22	0.65 0.57 1.29
Manitoba Male Female	100.00 100.00 100.00	88.08 88.94 81.84	6.20 5.90 8.37	0.04 0.04 0.07	3.77 3.32 7.05	0.67 0.71 0.39	0.32	0.92 0.85 1.45
Saskatchewan Male Female	100.00 100.00 100.00	91.17 91.82 85.21	4.39 4.37 4.56	0.02 0.02	3.15 2.60 7.86	0.47 0.51 0.14	0.23 0.17 0.90	0.59 0.51 1.33
Alberta Male Female	100.00 100.00 100.00	78.87 78.44 83.61	15.42 16.21 6.60	0.07	3.14 2.70 8.15	0.76 0.80 0.36	0.41 0.33 1.20	1.33
British Columbia Male Female	100.00 100.00 100.00	87.29 88.18 76.66	6.90 6.29 14.15	0.29	3.67 3.34 7.59	1.39 1.46 0.51	0.17 0.14 0.51	0.29 0.27 0.58
Yukon Male Female	100.00 100.00 100.00	89.22 89.90 66.67	1.96 2.02	-	8.82 8.08 33.33	-	-	4 
N.W.Territories Male Female	, em , em	: : 	-	-	, man	e	-	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·

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#### PART II

#### Urban Wage Earners at Work and Not at Work on June 1, 1931

The wage earners of Canada are resident in proportionately greater numbers in the urban communities, while employers and workers "on own account" are proportionately more numerous in rural areas. Indeed many wage earners who reside outside of the urban communities find their daily work within them. The census, however, deals with people at their residence and allocates to Montreal, Toronto or any other urban community only those wage earners who are actually resident within the limits of the municipality.

The following tables are concerned, therefore, only with wage earners resident within the 533 urban municipalities of 1,000 population or over. Further, in these urban tables only the wage earners of 20 years and over are included as being past the apprentice stage and as having in the majority of cases other persons dependent upon them for support. Even when the wage earners of under 20 years are left dut of account, we find that these 533 urban municipalities of 1,000 population and over, with an aggregate population of 5,160,901 or 49:73 per cent of the total population of Canada, had as residents within their bounds 1,544,014 wage earners of 20 years and over, or 60.2 per cent of all the wage earners of all ages in the Dominion of Canada. Further these same 533 urban municipalities had as nearly as can be estimated some 220,000 wage earners of under 20 years of age included in their population, so that their grand total population of wage earners may be estimated at 1,764,000 out of a grand total of 2,564,879 for the Dominion as a whole, or 68.8 per cent of the grand total.

The 533 urban communities of 1,000 population contained on June

1, 1931 an aggregate of 1,544,014 wage earners of 20 years and over, including 1,218,034 males and 325,980 females. Of these the total number not at work on June 1, was 290,177, 263,042 males and 27,135 females.

Statistics of the reasons why these wage earners were not at work on June 1 have not yet been compiled, but if the proportions shown in Table IV for all Canada are used (34.29 per cent for males and 74.5 per cent for females) then about 221,700 male and 20,125 female wage earners of 20 years and over

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in the 533 municipalities on the date of the census had "no job".

Generally speaking, the percentage of wage earners not at work was highest in the largest places, and this was true for both sexes. Thus, taking the three distinct classes of municipalities in Table I, the percentage of all wage earners not at work on June 1 was 17.71 in communities of 1,000 to 5,000, 17.92 in communities of 5,000 to 30,000 and 19.34 in communities of 30,000 and over. The corresponding figures for male wage earners were 19.97 per cent, 20.55 per cent and 22.37 per cent respectively, and for female wage earners 6.34 per cent, 6.52 per cent and 9.17 per cent respectively.

Finally, in the 533 urban communities as a whole, containing practically one half the population of the Dominion, the percentage of wage earners of 20 years and over of both sexes not at work was on June 1, 1931, 18.79 per cent as compared with 18.39 per cent for all wage earners of both sexes in the Dominion. The percentage of adult male urban workers not at work was 21.60 per cent as compared with 20.97 for the Dominion. The percentage of females not at work was 8.32 per cent as compared with 8.89 per cent for the Dominion. On the whole, then, it appears that urban male wage earners were rather less fully employed in urban communities than outside of them, and that female wage earners were rather more fully employed in urban communities than outside of them.

In this Part, Table I is a summary by province and sex of the aggregate number of wage earners and of wage earners "not at work" in cities of 30,000 and over, in cities and towns of between 5,000 and 30,000 population, and in towns and villages of 1,000 to 5,000 population. Table II gives the figures of total wage earners and of wage earners not at work in each of the 533 urban municipalities of over 1,000 population.

 $\mathcal{L}^{(3)}(2) = e^{i k_{1} \cdot \delta k_{2} \cdot k_{1} \cdot k_{2} \cdot k_{1} \cdot k_{2} \cdot k_{2}$ 

TABLE I - MAGE-EMRNERS, 20 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, NOT AT MOUNE 1ST, 1931 FOR URBAN LOCALITIES HAVING 1,000 POPULATION AND OVER

towns or	Units per		IN IN O C	AHIBI	P K O V I N	C E S	ge-Farmers	June 1st 1	031	Programme community for community from the community for c
ion categories	category		Population June 1s	st, 1931		Reported		5	1	The state of the s
		Total	Male	Fem	Total	Male	Female	Total	979	on d
CANADA	ON THE SERVICE OF	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No
g 30,000 ar	20	3,024,855	1,497,164	1,527,691	~	3,36	4,15	0,07	10	л". 7.
" 1,000 - 5,000 PRENCE EDWARD ISLAND	395	830,742	417,473	3,26	2,99	169,317	33,681	35,950	33,814	2,136
and (	ı	ı	ş	ı	i	ı				
5,000 - 30	72	12,361	5,815	6,5:6	2,580	2,168	812	410	400	56
CTTA			2	Ph .	) m	3	7/2		7	,
Having 30,000 and over 5,000 - 30,000	16	59,275	28,606 8,818	01	2,	~	34	96	.63	270
" 1,000 - 5,000	22	46,771	23,164	23,607	30,473	20	2,060	2,00,2	6,295	258
2 2 2	-				(					
5,000	7 0	4.7. 7.14	47,0,72	4, K4	82	\$49	,32	2,570	2,324	64
1	15	36,813	17,817	18,996	9,239	7,408	1,981	777	550 1.268	7:1
1000 OC 5						•		)		í
20,000	4 00	1,045,366	514,698	ວັດ ດັບ	F- :	•	3,13	4,2	, 78	4
1,000 -	36	202, 202	146,922	17,324	56,098	56,018	30,076	24 1	$m \circ$	7,164
Having 30,000 and over	<i>L</i>	1 108 782		. a	` (	~ c	) \ ) \ )	, ,	1/6	705
5,000 - 30,0	53-	000	303 380	303,117	176,483	145,427		62,692	86/2	7000
1,000 -	135	300,386	· Co	Ó	75,69	2,2	3,41	1 ⊑ 1 ≅		
Having 30,000 and over 1,000 - 30,000	L:45	218,785	109 209 209 209 209	109,043	16,552	1,8,483 0,0483	18,069	18,531	21	170 C1
	57	27,775	12,647	4,50	00	6,52	1,215	50,	100	£.3
5,000 and over 5,000 and over 5,000 - 30,000	0.05	を な な な な な な な な な な な な な	2 4 6 2 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	24,843	30,717	23,961	6,756	7,39.1	2, c 7, c 7, c	636
	22	30, 100	19:403	φ, Θ	0.	49	5	84	,72	S
200		423,700	2000 2000 2000 2000 2000	2000	23,001 44,001	22.03.0	10,292	13,227	00r	777
and - 3	75	285,675	151,617	200	95°, 95°, 95°,	8,06		50%	25,951	n ruc
i.	13	40,627	22,651	7,97	2,71	,27	1,441	4,403	× 0	135
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Table II - Wage Earners 20 Years of Age and Over, Not at Work June 1, 1931, in Cities, Towns and Villages of 1,000 Population and Over.

							Not working June			
City Town or Vill	age Total	Populati Male	on Female		ge-earne Male	Female	lst Total	. 1931 Male		
PRINCE EDWARD ISLA			2 0110020	10000	1110010	101110110	10021	1/10/10	1 Gmar 6	
Charlottetown	12,361	5,815	6,546	2,980	2,168	812	410	354	56	
Souris	1,063	515	548	220	184	36	26	24	2	
Summerside	<b>3,7</b> 59	1,809	1,950	879	664	215	82	77	5	
NOVA SCOTIA	.y .									
Amherst	7,450	3,605	3,845	1,874	1,456	418	274	247	27	
Antigonish Bridgetown	1,764	747	1,017	461	273	188	26	24	2	
Bridgewater	3, 262	542 1,608	584 1,654	225 <b>79</b> 7	17 <u>1</u> 632	54 <b>1</b> 65	94	6 90	2 4	
Canso	1,575	827	748	293	240	. 53	64	55	9	
Dartmouth	9,100	4,465	4,635	2,417	1,932	485	284	262	22	
Digby Dominion	1,412	681	731	349	275	74	8	5	3	
Glace Bay	20,706	1,517	1,329 9,885	728 5,445	687 4,982	4 <u>1</u> 463	53 <b>5</b> 725	534 713	1 12	
Halifax	59,275	28,606	30,669	17,780	13,435	4,345	2,902	2,632	270	
Inverness	2,900	1,515	1,385	635	569	66	8 <b>þ</b>	76	4	
Joggins Kentville	1,000	542	458	249	231	18	124	124	**	
Liverpool	3,033 2,669	1,451 1,335	1,582	823 698	623 5 <b>7</b> 5	200 123	73	66 82	7	
Lunenburg	2,727	1,295	1,432	368	304	64	83 <b>3</b> 5	34	5	
Mahone Bay	1,065	512	553	259	210	43	75 348	74	1	
New Glasgow New Waterford	8,858 7,745	4,332	4,526	2,400	1,885	515	348	321	27	
North Sydney	6,139	4,192 3,014	3,553 3,125	2,240 1,288	2,044	196 219	1,406	1,397	9 7	
Oxford	1,133	538	<b>5</b> 95	272	215	56	61	60	1	
Parsbore	1,919	971	948	387	326	61	138	132	6	
Pictou Port Hawkesbury	3,152 1,011	1,549 502	1,603 509	815 220	639 189	176	126 64	120	6 1	
Shelburne	1,474	723	751	385	308	31. 77	54	63 53		
Springhill	6,355	3,318	3,037	1,717	1,569	148	173	167	16	
Stellarton	5,002	2,511	2,491	1,308	1,167	141	80	75	5	
Sydney Mines	23,089 7,76 <b>9</b>	11,670	11,419 3,762	5,950 1,833	4,919	1,031	1,431 1,179	1,358	73 8	
Trenton	2,613	1,353	1,260	694	615	79	113	100	13	
Truro	7,901	3,587	4,314	2,219	1,541	678	261	207	54	
Wedgeport Westville	1,294 3,946	674 2,039	620 1,907	172	149 903	23 111	51 1.89	49 175	2 14	
Windsor	3,032	1,426	1,606	792	558	234	60	51	9	
Wolfville	1,818	817	1,001	443	320	1.23	22	20	2	
Yarmouth	7,055	3,293	3,762	1,782	1,267	515	76	68	8	
NEW BRUNSWICK										
Bathurst	3,300	1,622	1,678	771	592	179	137	126	11	
Campbellton	6,505	3,170	3,335	1,547	1,257	290	265	25,2	13	
Chatham	4,017	1,950 2,188	2,067 1,786	1,003	790 1,142	21.3	326 117	314 111	12 6	
Dalhousie Devon	3,974 1,977	944	1.033	1,257	387	105	139	126	13	
Edmundston	1,977 6,430	3,167	1,033 3,263 4,714	1,563	1,285	278	186	172	13 14	
Fredericton	8,830	4,116	4,714	2,346	1,714	632	247	201	46	
Grand Falls Marysville	1,556 1,512	726 717	830 795	296 514	222 379	74 135	47 84	42 72	5 12	
Milltown	1,735	813	922	1:78	355	123	35	31	4	
Moncton	20,689	9,800	10,889	6,019	4,438	1,581	279	235	7171	
Newcastle	3,383	1,622	1,761	763	587	176	153	139	14	
Sackville Shediac	2,234 1,883	1,053 874	1,181	602 373	458 278	144 95	40 45	3 <sup>4</sup> 43	6	
St. Andrews	1,207	558	6)49	335	270	95 65	9	7	2	
St. George	1,087	558 546	541	256	215	41	30	27	246	
Saint John	47,514	22,674	24,840	13,822	10,496	3,326	2,570	2,324		
St. Stephen	3,437 2,252	1,583	1,854 1,144	915 515	664 416	25 <b>1</b>	99 41	88 36	11 5	
Sussex Woodstock	<b>3,</b> 259	1,513	1,746	8 <b>1</b> 9	653	99 166	81	72	5 9	
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Table II - Wage Earners 20 Years of Age and Over, Not at Work June 1,31931, in Cities, Towns and Villages of 1,000 Population and Over.

	<del></del>								
Otto Manne on Willego		D7	4.5				Not working June 1st, 1931		
City, Town or Village	Total	Popula Male	Female	Total	Vage-ear Male	ners Female		Male Female	
QUEBEC	10001	2147,2.0	1, 6,000,0	10 001	Man o	T. GIII at C	10 001	Mare remare	
Acton Vale	1,753	842	911	34.9	284	65	20	18 2	
Almaville	2,010	1,046	964	385	358	27	107	102 5	
Amos	2,153	1,151	1,002	443	387	56	34	33 1	
Arthabaska	1,608	829	779	55 <sub>f</sub> †	172	52	13	9 4	
Arvida	1,790	973	817	577	530	47	23	23 -	
Asbestos	4,396	2,243	2,153	979	884	95	140	137 3 122 6	
Aylmer Bagotville	2,835	1,446	1,389	712	605	107	128		
Baie de Shawinigan	2,468 1,316	1,276 666	1,192	469	436 264	33	230	230 -	
Baie St. Paul	2,910	1,362	650 1,554	29 <sup>1</sup> 4 31.2	259	30 53	73 50	70 3 46 4	
Beauharnois	3,729	2,176	1,553	1,341	1,228	113	102	94 8	
Beauport	3,242	1,629	1,613	645	544	101	102	93 9	
Bedford	1,570	708	862	420	270	150	19	94 8 93 9 17 2	
Beebe Plains	1,053	520	533	321.	5/1/7	77	34	34	
Beloeil	1,434	709	725	295	241	54	35	34 1	
Berthier	2,431	1,151	1,280	527	430	97	30	27 3 39 4	
Bic District	1,020	499	521	138	118	20	43		
Black Lake Bromptonville	2,167	1,086	1,081	329	310	19	207	202 5	
Buckingham	1,527 4,638	805 2,373	722 2,265	331 1,163	311 592	20 171	54	53 1 295 18	
Cabano	2,187	1,160	1,027	459	417	42	313 77	295 18 73 4	
Cap Chat	1,139	570	569	194	173	21	67	67 -	
Cap de la Madeleine	8,748	4,317	4,431	1,818	1,603	21.5	642	619 23	
Causapscal	1,390	717	673	01ر	261	40	<b>3</b> 3		
Chambly Basin	1,287	692	595	247	205	42	22	20 2	
Chandler	1,741	879	862	373	337-	42	162	162 -	
Charlesbourg	1,869	893	976	283	240	43	18	16 2	
Charny Chateauguay	2,823	1,427	1,396 548	548 298	487	6 <u>1</u>	55	16 2 53 2 27 5	
Chicoutimi	11,877	519 6,013	5,864	2,429	223	75 <b>31</b> 6	32 679	27 5 646 33	
Coaticook	4.044	1,923	2,121	975	716	259	108	87 21	
Courville	1,678	839	839	437	353	84	88	78 10	
Cowansville	1,859	839 9146	913	620	487	133	40	33 7	
Danville	1,354	663	691	311	252	5 <b>9</b>	51	50 24 5 63	
Deschaillons	1,650	812	838	262	230	32	29	50 <u>1</u> 24 <u>5</u>	
Disraeli	1,437	687	750	245	204	41	29 63 52	63 51 <del>1</del>	
Dolbeau Donnacona	2,032	1,054	978 1,316	531 579	475 534	56 45	168	51 1 168 <b>-</b>	
Dorion	2,631 1,155	574	581	297	251	46	19	168 <del>-</del> 15 4	
Dorval	2,052	1,053	999	705	539	166	35	30 5	
Drummondville	6,609	3,271	3,338	2,116	1,565	551	209	30 5 184 <b>25</b> 252 <b>12</b>	
East Angus	3,566	1,802	1,7614	<b>81</b> 8	715	103	264	252 12	
East Broughton	1,868	942	926	<b>36</b> 6	318	48	132	129 3	
Farnham	4,205	2,100 602	2,105	980	778	202	77	129 65 12 77 中	
Fort Coulonge	1,130	700	528	277	251 428	26	78 46	77 = 2	
Giffard Gra <b>nby</b>	3,573 10,587	1,799 5,309	1,774 5,278	559 3,114	2, 340	131 774	<b>1</b> 56	137 .9	
Grand Mere	6,461	3, 206	3,255	1.418	1,1149	269	323	137 ±9 307 16	
Greenfield Park	1,610	3,206 ,318	3,255 792	1,438 496	41.4	82	52	46 6	
Hull	29,433	14,734	14,699	7,487	6,262	1,225	1,705	1,618 87	
Huntingdon	1,619	792	827	448	339	109	148	40 8	
Iberville	2,778	1,347	1,431	658	556	102	81	65 16	
Joliette	10,765	5,123	5,642	2, 250	1,816	434	349	307 42	
Jonquiere	9,448	4,835	4,613	1,778	1,646 945	132 87	520	513 7 307 10	
Kenogami L'Abord a Plouffe	4,500 1,227	2,311 643	2,189 584	1,032 294	259	35	317 12	307 10 12 -	
Lac au Saumon	1,779	899	880	340	322	27	135	129 6	
Lachine	18,630	9,261	9,369	5,474	4,560	914	814	731 83	
Lachute	3,906	1,933	1,973	928	777	151	110	103 7	
Lac St. Louis	1,537	1,123	47.4	875	851	24	60	60 -	



Table II - Wage Earners 20 Years of Age and Over, Not at Work June 1, 1931, in Cities, Towns and Villages of 1,000 Population and Over.

Citi	es, Town	is and vi	llages of	1,000	Populati	on and (	Dver.		
					7		Not v	working .	June
City, Town or Village		Populat			Wage-ear		-	1st, 19	
QUEBEC - cont'd.	Total	Male	Femal e	o Total	Male	Female	Total	Male :	Female
La Malbaie	2,408	1,194	1,214	489	410	<b>7</b> 9	124	110	14
Laprairie	2,774	1,497	1,277	582	527	55	38	33	
La Providence	1,241	599	642	323	242	81	12	8	5 4
LaSalle	2,362		1,137	578	506	72	73	63	10
La Tuque	7,871	4,071	3,800	1,790	1,641	149	102	101	1
L'Assomption Laurentides	1,576 1,284	746 597	<b>830</b> 687	275 217	215	60 36	34	30 30	4
Lauzon	7,084	3,497	3,587	1,508	1,288	220	31 159	148	11
Laval des Rapides	2,716	889	1,827	302	263	39	57		
L'Enfant Jesus	1,066	513	553	180	161	19	64	55 60	2
Lennoxville	1,927	960	967	501	400	101	19	18	1
L'Epiphanie Levis	1,705 11,724	852	853	407	328	79 447	19	17	2
Longueuil	5,407	5,772 2,650	5,952 2,757	2,538	2,091	229	310 186	287 178	23 8
Loretteville	2,251	1,060	1,191	544	395	149	80	67	13
Louiseville	2,365	1,103	1,262	562	380	182	47	38	13 9 29
Magog	6,302	3,090	3,212	1,596	1,228	368	207	178	29
Maniwaki	1,720	876	8/1/1		393	51	32	32	۰
Marieville Masson	1,986 2,015	919 1,254	1,067 761	434 765	282 743	152 22	73 381	48 3 <b>7</b> 7	<b>2</b> 5
Megantic	3,911	1,983	1,928	750	649	101	104	102	
Montmagny	3,927	1,946	1,981	752	628	124	168	163	<b>2</b> 5
Montmorency	4,575	2,275	2,300	1,247	955	292	159	132	27 6 5
Montebello	1,501	908	5 <b>93</b> 1,646	620	548	72	61	55	6
Mont Joli Mont Laurier	3,143 2,394	1,497	1,150	555 462	459 406	96 56	127 36	122 36	5
	818,577		412,685	253,835		56,580			5,505
Montreal East	2,242	1,163	1,079	601	523	78	56	52	7
Montreal North	4,519	2,275	2,244	971	864	107	200	185	15
Montreal South Montreal West	1,164 3,190	584 1,4 <b>7</b> 7	580 1,713	323	270 642	53 290	<sup>,25</sup>	2 <del>1</del> 4	1
Mont Royal	2,174	1,038	1,136	932 625	489	136	17	14	3
Nicolet	2,868	1,150	1,718	485	400	85	58	53	5
Noranda	2,246	1,462	784	1,101	1,040	61	141	140	1
Notre Dame de Portneu	28,641	502	515 16,084	179	151	28	15 452	14	1
Outremont Pierrewille	1,352	12,557	680	7,833 243	4,900	2 <b>,9</b> 33	40	335 39	117
Plessisville	2,536	1,209	1-, 327	520	417	103		25	1
Pte. Gatineau	2,282	1,166	1,116	500	458	42	29 134	133	
Pte. aux Trembles	2,970	1,500	1,470	681	570	111	94	85 65 <b>7</b>	1 95 74
Pointe Claire	4,058	2,026	2,032	1,335	1,028	307 32	70	9 9	5
Pont-Rouge Port Alfred	1,353 2,342		697 1,128	225 478	193 434	챞	275	271	4
Priceville	2,310	1,142	1,168	456	416	40	19	19	-
Quebec	130,594	61,339	69,255	347864	26,056	8,808	4,743	19 4,136	607
Quebec O.W.	1,813	929	884	366	327	39	83	79	74
Rawdon Richmond	1,066 2,596	515 1,261	55 <b>1</b> 1,335	256 6 <b>10</b>	204 507	52 10 <b>3</b>	5 <sup>1</sup> 4	53 50	3
Rigaud	1,099	561	538	162	135	27	15	14	í
Rimouski	5,589	2,592	2,997	1,037	844	193	153	145	1 3 1 8 7
Riviere du Loup	g,499	4,000	4,499	1,766	1,387	379	160	153	7
Riviere du Moulin	1,040	465	575	173 468	158	15 81	36 94	36 84	10
Roberval Rock Island	2,770	1,277 675	1,493	482	387 348	134	45	42	
Rouyn	3, 225	1,926	1,299	1,037	987	50	403	401	2
Ste. Agathe des Monts	2,949	1,455	1,494	593	1419	114	78	72	3 2 5 1
St. Alexis, Gde. Baie	1,790	906	884	302	282	20	147	146	
Ste. Ann, Beaupre	1,901	906	995	430 663	338 562	92 101	56 <b>38</b>	53 34	3
Ste. Ann, Bellevue Ste. Ann, Chicoutimi	2,417	1,229 571	1,188 5 <b>31</b>	107	92	15	57	57	
St. Benoit Labre	1,648	857	791	284	232	52	112	109	3
St. Casimir	1,316	618	6 <b>9</b> 8	188	162	26	63	63	-
St. Cesaire	1,051	509	542	121	97	24 46	11	11	531-1-1
St. Eustache	1,187	62 <b>0</b> 811	567 788	256 227	210 196	31	15 56	15 56	-
St. Felicien	1,599	OTT	180	221	130	71	90		

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Table II - Wage Earners 20 Years of Age and Over, Not at Work June 1, 1931, in Cities, Towns and Villages of 1,000 Population and Over.

Cities	, Towns	and villa	ages or .	.,000 Po	puration	and Ov	er,		
								rking J	une
City, Town or village	Total	Populat:	ion Female	Total	Male	Female		Male Fe	mal A
QUEBEC _ CONT'D.	10000				184 Cint			110 10	mex 4
St: Gabriel de Brandon	1,530	764	766	276	228	48	68	5 <b>1</b>	17
St. Georges (Beauce)	1,543	732	811	223	164 2,243	59 859	. 24 • <b>2</b> 36	2 <sup>1</sup> 4 2 <sup>1</sup> 47	70
St. Hyacinthe St: Jacques	1,529	6,090 7 <b>1</b> 5	7,358 814	3 <b>,1</b> 02 223	194	2 <b>9</b>	7171 -¥20	43	39 1
Sti Jean	11,256	5,799	5,457	3,275	2,609	666	342	31.8	24
St. Jerome (L.St.Jean)	1,235	630	605	206	171	35	69	69	<b>å</b> -
St. Jerome (Matane)	4,757	2,404	2,353	947	825	122	141	140	1
St. Jerome (Terrebonne) St. Joseph (Beauce)	8,967 1,625	4,267 794	4,700 831	2 <b>,</b> 088	1,649 183	439 41	549 35	460 34	89
St. Joseph d'Alma	3,970	2,022	1,948	807	756	51	175	172	1 3 4
St. Joseph (Grantham)	2,812	1,445	1,367	806	628	178	46	40	6
St. Joseph (Richelieu)	1,869	968	901	547	499	48	128	124	14
St. Joseph (Riviere Bleue)	1,111	603	508	208	191	17	22	. 22	٠.
St. Lambert	6,075	2,905	3,170	1,855	1,444	411	117	111	6
St. Laurent	5,348	2,461	2,887	1,040	900	140	93	814	9
St. Marc des Carrieres	1,997	1,007	990	362	324	38 67	38	37	1
Ste. Marie St. Michel (Laval)	1,598 1,528	762 820	836 708	265 3 <b>30</b>	198 309	21	33	30 40	2
St. Pacome	1,235	593	642	214	178	36,	29	26	913136.1
St. Pierre aux Liens	4,185	2,143	2,042	1,201	1,021	180	121	115	6
St. Raymond	1,772	887	885	322	286	36	36	36 3.7	44
St. Remi Ste. Rose	1,201	5 <b>71</b> 7 <b>7</b> 5	630 886	190	16 <b>5</b> 276	29 55	13	13 40	1
Ste. Therese	3,292	1,611	1,681	33 <b>1</b> 639	546	29 55 93 57	70	66	14
St. Tite	1,969	958	1,011	371 461	314	57	104	104	line dia
Saindon	2,355	1,197	1,158		4 <b>14</b> 246	47 27	132 47	125 43	7
Scotstown Shawinigan Falls	1,189 15,345	613 7,679	576 7,666	273 3,6 <u>2</u> 7	3,164	463	468	446	22
Sherbrooke	28,933	13,739	15,194	7,967	5,981	1,986	1,191	1,027	164
Sorel	10,320	5,331	4,989	2,632	2,373	259	400	3,77	23
Terrebonne	1,955	990	965 729	472 799	390 734	82 65	57 34	4 <b>8</b>	1
Temiscemingue Thetford Mines	1,855	1,126	5.380	2,294	1,983	311	974	33 944	30
Thurso	1,292	636	5,38b 656	292	25 <b>9</b>	33 45	31 62	27	4
Trois Pistoles	1,837	861	976	232	187	1,646	52	61 1,629	1
Trois Rivieres	35,450	17,353 520	18,097 512	9,243	7,597 166	26	1,742	103	113
Val Brillant Valleyfield	11,411	5,678	5,733	3,225	2.562	663	177	136	14.I
Verdun	60,745	30,114	30,631	19,524	16,420	3,104	2,166	1,916	250
Victoriaville	6,213	2,996	3,217	1,457	1,127	330	477	388 70	89
Ville Marie	1,049	548 1,094	501 1,098	1 <b>7</b> 5 5 <b>1</b> 6	145 435	30 81	30 27	30 23	4
Waterloo Westmount	2,192 24,235	10,009	14,226	8,149	4,448	3,701	346	257	89
Windsor	2,720	1,345	1,375	626	541	85	76	63	13
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ONTARIO Acton	1,855	912	943	493	386	107	17	17	_
Alexandria	2,006	982	1,024	403	336	67	135	126	9
Alliston	1,355	632	723	256	194	62	12	12	16
Almonte	2,415	1,135	1,280	645 <b>751</b>	500 624	145 127	68 <b>7</b> 5	52 6 <b>9</b>	6
Amherstburg Arnprior	2,759	1,328 1,996	1,431 2,027	967	802	165	215	194	- 21
Arthur	1,021	488	533	184	138	46	27	25	2
Aurora	2,587	1,259	1,328	701	558	143	39	31	8
Aylmer	2,283	1,071	1,212	545 1,804	419 1,406	126 3 <b>9</b> 8	90 180	82 <b>1</b> 58	22
Barrie Beamsville	7,776	3,710 573	630	286	229	57	55	48	7
Belleville	13,790	5 <b>73</b> 6,666	7,124	4,033	3,123	910	498	447	51
Blenheim	1,737	<b>#</b> 58	879	378	306	72	34	33	1
Blind River	2,805	1,487 2,069	1,318	744	672 849	72 179	53 143	5 <b>1</b> 135	8
Bowmanville Bracebridge	4,080 2,436	1,202	1,234	638	529	109	150	142	2 8 8
Brampton	5,532	2,763	2,769	1,638	1.312	326	106	98	
Brantford	30,107	14,606	15,501	9,507	7,494	2,013	2,052	1,883	169

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Table II - Wage Earners 20 Years of Age and Over, Not at Work June 1, 1931, in Cities, Towns and Villages of 1,000 Population and Over.

			Not working June Wage-earners lst, 1931						
City, Town or Village	Total	opulation Male	n Female	Total	ge-earne Male F				Female
ONTARIO - cont'd.	10004	MCTO	I CHECK C	1000	3111 (1020)				
Bridgeburg	3,521	1,855	1,666	1,135	975	160	118	110	g
Brighton	1,580	807	776	358	305	53	59	50 226	110
Brockville	9,736	4,576	5,160	2,805	2,166 64 <b>9</b>	639	2 <b>7</b> 5 69	61	9 4 <del>9</del> 8
Burlington	3,046	1,457	1,589	281 802	266	153 15	47	47	-
Cache Bay	1,151	6 <b>19</b> 678	5 <b>3</b> 2 <b>7</b> 18	340	282	58	46	45	1
Caledonia Campbellford	1,396 2,744	1,315	1,429	662	536	126	160	154	<b>1</b> 6
Capreol	1,684	874	810	457	429	28	53	51	2'
Cardinal	1,319	645	674	381	<b>3</b> 38	43	34	34	,
Carleton Place	4,105	1,969	2,136	1,131	885	246	149	125	24
Chatham	14,569	7,081	7,488	4,096	3,234	862	751	693	58
Chesley	1,699	834	865	436	374	62	31	26	5 2
Chesterville	1,012	496	516	196	155	41 48	<u>31</u>	29	2
Chippewa	1,266	637	629	379	331 287	106	59 50	5 <b>7</b> 46	<del>ار</del> 5
Clinton	1,789	818 2,065	971 1,820	393 1 <b>,</b> 033	925	108	226	219	7
Cobalt	3,885 5,834	2,589	3,245	1,375	1,044	331	175	154	21
Cobourg	3,963	2,306	1,657	1,366	1,258	108	599	589	10
Colborne	1,015	490	525	192	159	33	17	15	21
Collingwood	5,809	2,954	2,855	1,289	1,074	215	422	401	21
Copper Cliff	3,173	1,843	1,330	1,194	1,099	95	80	79	144
Cornwall	11,126	5,573	5,553	2,994	2,404	590	411 4g	367	10
Delhi	1,121	564	557	235	199 268	36 47	97	38 90	7
Deseronto	1,476	6,664	g12	315	266	62	75	68 68	7
Dresden	1,529	733 674	796 652	328 3 <b>91</b>	32 <b>9</b>	62	135	134	i
Dryden	1,326 5,026	2,386	2,640	1,429	1,099		274	244	30
Dundas Dunnville	3,405	1,623	1,782	956	695	330 261	71	66	5
Durham	1,750	869	881	430	370	60	45	40	5
Eastview	6,686	3,386	3,300	1,578	1,334	5,11,1	320	290	30
East Windsor	14,251	7,580	6,671	3,979	3,680	299	1,381	1,327	54
Eganville	1,020	476	544	201	160	41	39	35	11
<b>Ti</b> mira	2,170	1,049	1,121	621	479	142 47	10g 60	97	
Elora	1,195	581	614	319	272 275	35	20	55 <b>1</b> 6	5 4
Englehart	1,210	632 <b>9</b> 82	5 <b>7</b> 8 <b>972</b>	310 430	352	78	52	51	
Essex	1,954 1,666	788	878	323	268	55	24	23	
Exeter	2,594	1,260	1,334	668	554	55 <b>11</b> 4	21	21	
Fergus Forest	1,480	678	802	292	238	54	7	. 7	
Forest Hill	5,207	2,244	2,963	1,633	890	743	38	28	
Fort Erie	2,383	1,215	1,168	714	615	99	99 264	93 247	6 17
Fort Frances	5,470	2,887	2,583	1,507	1,327	180	2706	2, 217	30 T (
Fort William	26,277	13,909	12,368	8,199	7,145	1,054	2,306 6 <b>91</b>	623	89 68
Galt	14,006	6,707	7,299	4,605	3,588 <b>79</b> 7	180		185	
Gananoque	3,592	1,740	1,852 1,198	<b>977</b> 6 <b>0</b> 6	474	132		72	
Georgetown	2,288 4,49 <b>1</b>	1,090 2,206	2,285	1,200	975	225	141	131	. 10
Goderich Gravenhurst	1,864	942	922	496	399	97	60	58	2
Gravelinanst	2,198	1,051	1,147	625	478	147	83	78	
Guelph	21,075	10,083	10,992	6,505	4,939	1,566	1,082	961	
Hagersville	1,385	699	686	359	309 484	50		31	. 1
Haileybury	2,813	1,363	1,450	599		115	161	158 9,769	
Hamilton	155,547	77,352	78,195	51,108		147	10,576	9,769	7 8
Hanover	3,077	1,518	1,559	870 289	723 236	53			
Harriston	1,296	598	698 6 <b>0</b> 5	283	252	31		19	5 7
Havelock	1,173 5 177	568 2,614	2.563	1,177	1,047	130	421	710	) 13
Hawkesbury	5 <b>,17</b> 7 2 <b>,7</b> 52	1,318	2,563 1,434	875	654	221	106	90	) 16
Hespeler Humberstone	2,490	1,236	1,254	670	604	66	98	9:	
Huntsville	2,817	1,441	1,376	779	6149	130		109	9 12
Ingersoll	5,233	2,521	2,712	1,289	1,052	237	162	14	3 19
Iroquois Falls	1,476	764	712	509	430	. 79		20	
Kapuskasing	3,819	2,172	1,647	1,385	1,270	115		1	s g •
Keewatin	1,422	709	713	367	333		57	4	
Kemptville	1,286	586	.700	293	230	0)	, , , , , ,		
Kenora	6,766	3,573	3,193	1,895	1,662	233	3 457	45	)

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Table II - Wage Earners 20 Years of Age and Over, Not at Work June 1, 1931, in Cities, Towns and Villages of 1,000 Population and Over.

				1 32 1 33						
			****			Not working June lst, 1931				
City, Town or Villag	ge	Populati Male	Female	Total_	age-earn Male	Female	Total		Female	
ONTARIO - contid.	Total	Mate	T. SHIOT G	To Gar	AND LO	_ CINCLE O	4004		0-0,20	
Kincardine	2,465	1,222	1,243	596	473	123	93	87	6	
Kingston	23,439	11,158	12,281	6,501	5,027	1,474	1,007	891	116	
Kingsville	2,174	1,052	1,122	462	368	9,4	58	50	8	
Kitchener	30,793	15,212	15,581	9,809	7,524	2,285	1,334	1,199	135	
Lakefield	1,332	656	676	321	277	并并	69	62	70	
Leamington	4,902	2,353	2,549	1,230	978	252	245	21.3	32 21	
Lindsay	7,505	3,523	3,982	1,917	1,533	384 169	271 69	250 62	7	
Listowel	2,676	1,241	1,435	665 286	<b>49</b> 6 246	40	76	70	6	
Little Current	1,101 71,148	571	5 <b>30</b>	22,184	16,593	5,591	2,594	2,285	309	
London Long Branch	3,962	33,830	37,318	1,096	943	153	168	154	14	
L'Orignal	1,121	557	564	189	150	39	36	36	9/4	
Madoc	1,059	512	547	21.5	181	34	33	31	,5	
Markham	1,008	485	523	152	131	21	11	11	-	
Mattawa	1,631	812	g <b>19</b>	314	290	24	126	122	4	
Meaford	2,624	1,283	1,341	538	7179	89	47	41	6	
Merritton	2,523	1,246	1,277	794	668	126	122	115	7	
Midland	6,920	3,427	3,493	1,853	1,567	286	380	353	27	
Milton	1,839	906	933 3,464	493	394	99	72 265	66 245	6 <b>20</b>	
Mimico	6,800	3,336	3,464	1,873	1,579	294		45	8	
Mitchell	1,588 1,420	713 657	8 <b>7</b> 5 767	308 323	232 268	76 55	53 47	77	3	
Morrisburg Mount Forest	1,420	653 850	951	372	276	55 <b>9</b> 6	35	27	3 8	
Napanee	3,497	1,827	1,670	1,125	969	156	35 60		7	
New Hamburg	1,436	697	739	333	262	71	5 <b>9</b>	53 56		
New Liskeard	2,880	1,418	1,462	740	595	145	113	110	3	
Newmarket	3,748	1,825	1,923	1,000	812	188	79	70	3 9 15	
New Toronto	7,146	3,759	3,387	2,132	1,854	278	5,110	234	<b>1</b> 5	
Niagara	1,228	,600	628	275	235	40	र्मम	रिप्रे	<b>2</b> 6	
Niagara Falls	19,046	9,590	9,456	5,937 4,485	4,907	1,030	1,157	1,131	31	
North Bay	15,528	8,089	7,439	4,485	3,858 182	627 52	584	553 23	2	
Norwich	1,158	541	617	23 <sup>1</sup> 4 1,119	862	257	133	110	23	
Oakville	3,857 2,614	1,550 1,267	2,007	612	440	172	85	69	16	
Orangeville Orillia	8,183	3,936	4,247	2,161	1,712	1119	237	214	23 124	
Oshawa	23,439	11,893	11.546	7,300	6,278	1,022	2,600	2,476	124	
Ottawa	126,872	59,183	11,546 67,689	39,713	27,899	11,814	4,570	3,972	598 43	
Owen Sound	12,839	6,232	6,607	3,415	2,721	694	514	471	43	
Palmerston	1,543	771	772	436	377	59	64	61	3 21	
Paris	4,137	1,915	2,222	1,300	919	381	145	124	57	
Parkhill	1,030	479	551	176	140 763		37 142	35 133	9 41	
Parry Sound	3,512	1,777	1,735	885 2 <b>,462</b>	1,987		586	545	41	
Pembroke	9,368	4,510	4,858	753	659	94	210	209	1	
Penetangui shene	4,099	1,903	2,196	1,157	782		104	87	17	
Perth Peterborough	22,327	10,722	11,605	6,492	5,112	1,380	880	778	102	
Petrolia	2,596	1,227	1,369	612	489			121	13 24	
Picton	3,580	1,623	1,957	912	658		102	78		
Point Edward	1,362	<b>7</b> 63	599	465	433	32	73	73	=	
Port Arthur	19,818	10,560	9,258	6,356	5,527		1,810	1,755 375	55	
Port Colborne	6,503	3,582	2,921	2,199	2,025 382	174 2 76	380 50	52	5 7 5 4	
Port Credit	1,635	863	772 804	458 4 <b>1</b> 4	347	67	<b>59 6</b> 6	61	5	
Port Dalhousie	1,547	743 855	852	392			75		4	
Port Dover	1,707 1,305	614	691	322	263		22		•	
Port Elgin	4,723		2,453	1,231	,991	240	149	135	14	
Port Hope Port Perry	1,163	558	605	203	155		21	21	-	
Port smouth	2,741	1,750	991	340	5,10	100	48	41	7	
Prescott	2,984	1,434	1,550	785	623	162			5 <b>1</b> 5	
Preston	6,280	3,146	3,134	2,012			197	182	15	
Rainy River	1,402	736	666	356	311	45	77	72	<b>1</b> 4	
Renfrew	5,296	2,592	2,704	1,341	1,047	294	188		14	
Richmond Hill	1,295		677	314	245		32 <b>7</b> 5		12	
Ridgetown	1,952		1,039	407 1,069	327 970				14	
Riverside	4,432	2,249	2,183	1,009	310	<b>7</b>	202	200	-	

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Table II - Wage Earners 20 Years of Age and Over, Not at Work June 1, 1931, in Cities, Towns and Villages of 1,000 Population and Over.

)			Not working June					Tune	
City, Town or Village	m . 4 - 7	Populati			Male	rers Female	lst Total	Male	Female
ONTARIO - cont'd.	Total	Male	Female	Total	Mare	remare	TOVAL	Marc	remare
Rockland	2,118	1,059	1,059	407	340	67	202	192	10
St. Catharines	24,753	12,102	12,651	7,430	6,060	1,370	1,382	1,310	72
St. Marys	3,802	1,810	1,992	918	734	184	92	70	22
St. Thomas	15,430	7,403	8,027	4,430	3,599	811 469	499	448 85 <b>1</b>	5 <b>1</b> 70
Sandwich	10,715	5,435	5,280	3,037	2,568 4,389	862	921 687	944	43
Sarnia Sault Ste. Marie	18,191 23,082	9,224	g,967 11,176	5,25 <b>1</b> 6,970	5 <b>,9</b> 00	1,070	1,901	1,818	83
Seaforth	1,686	736	950	349	258	91	33	31	83 2
Shelburne	1,077	522	555	175	130	45	19	16	3
Simcoe	5,226	2,506	2,720	1,396	1,043	353	85	79	6
Sioux Lookout	2,088	1,134	954	558	509	49	125	123 187	26
Smith's Falls	7,108	3,456	3,652 <b>7</b> 44	1,939	1,618	321	21.3 51	5 <b>1</b>	2~1
Southampton	1,489	<b>7</b> 45 4 <b>9</b> 6		326 151	115	33 36	6	6	i
Stayner Stouffville	1,155	542	523 613	183	142	41	18	17	1
Stratford	17,742	8,682	9,060	5,145	4,192	953 140	7177	398	46
Strathroy	2,964	1,404	1,560	703	563		85	74	11
Sturgeon Falls	4,234	2,106	2,128	853	762	9 <b>1</b> 62 <b>0</b>	497 1,244	488 1,200	7 <del>11</del>
Sudbury	18,518	10,300	8,218	5,912 1,686	5,292 1,310	376	196	161	35
Swansea	5,031 1,029	2,434 493	2,597 5 <b>3</b> 6	227	180	47	21	20	1
Tavistock Tecumseh	2,129	1,061	1,068	462	406	56 66	107	164	3 3
Thessalon	1,632	862	770	468	402		114	111	_3
Thorold	5,092	2,650	2,442	1,433	1,270	163	355	343	12 7
Tilbury	1,992	1,029	963	462 901	392 706	<b>70</b> 195	78 5 <b>9</b>	<b>71</b> 4g	11
Tillsonburg	3,385	1,640 7,857	1,745	4,381	4,069	312	523	5 <b>1</b> 6	7
Timmins Toronto	14,200 631,207	305,427	325,780	219,881				31,240	5,349
Trenton	6,276	3,082	3,194	1,525	1,311	214	286	269	17
Tweed	1,271	62 <b>1</b>	650	256	211	45	46	41	5
Uxbridge	1,325	584	741	216	170	46	43 27	38 26	5 1
Vankleek Hill	1,350	656 6 <b>01</b>	724 52 <b>7</b>	230 · 287	192 263	38 24	36	36	
Victoria Harbour	1,128	1,154	1,277	5 <b>71</b>	71719	122	63	56	7
Walkerton Walkerville	10,105	5,064	5,041	3,342	2,737	605	<b>63</b> 459 269	427	32 4
Wallaceburg	4,326	2,173	2,153	1,104	982	122	269	265	
Waterford	1,213	535	678	272	197	75	29	22	7
Waterloo	8,095	3,972	4,123	2,403	1,883	520	3 <b>1.</b> 4 6 <b>8</b> 2	293 644	2 <b>1</b> 38
Welland	10,709	5,471	5,238	3,356	2,773	583 287	103		9
Weston	4,723 5,046	2,277 2,435	2,446 2,611	1,297 1,034	744	290	135	127	9 8 2 2
Whitby Wiarton	1,949	960	989	412	350	62	58	56	2
Winchester	1,027	490	537	219	179	40	15	13	
Windsor	63,108	32,285	30,823	20,147	16,761	3,386	4,977	4,638	339
Wingham	1.959	891	1,068	438	335	103 822	402	38 341	5 6 <b>1</b>
Woodstock	11,395	5,544	5,851	3,572	2,750	022	102	J. <b></b>	
MANITOBA									
Beausejour	1,139	589	550	210	193	17	85		2
Brandon	17,082	8,493	8,589	4,544	3,571	973 66	<b>3</b> 710		71 12
Brooklands	2,462	1,237	1,225		601	70	221 52		
Carman	1,418	695	723		220 832	70 195			
Dauphin	3,971	2,005 480	1,966 523						4
Killarney	1,003	845	5 <i>23</i> 835		325			78	7
Minnedosa Morden	1,416	716	700	285	232	53	13		
Neepawa	1,910	921	989	465	361	104	123	112	
Portage la Prairie	6,597	3,321	3,276		1,239	295			23
St. Boniface	16,305	8,058	8,247	4,662	3,707 788		, ,		
Selkirk	4,486 1,661	2,364 895	2,122 766	423					
Souris	1,001	037	100						

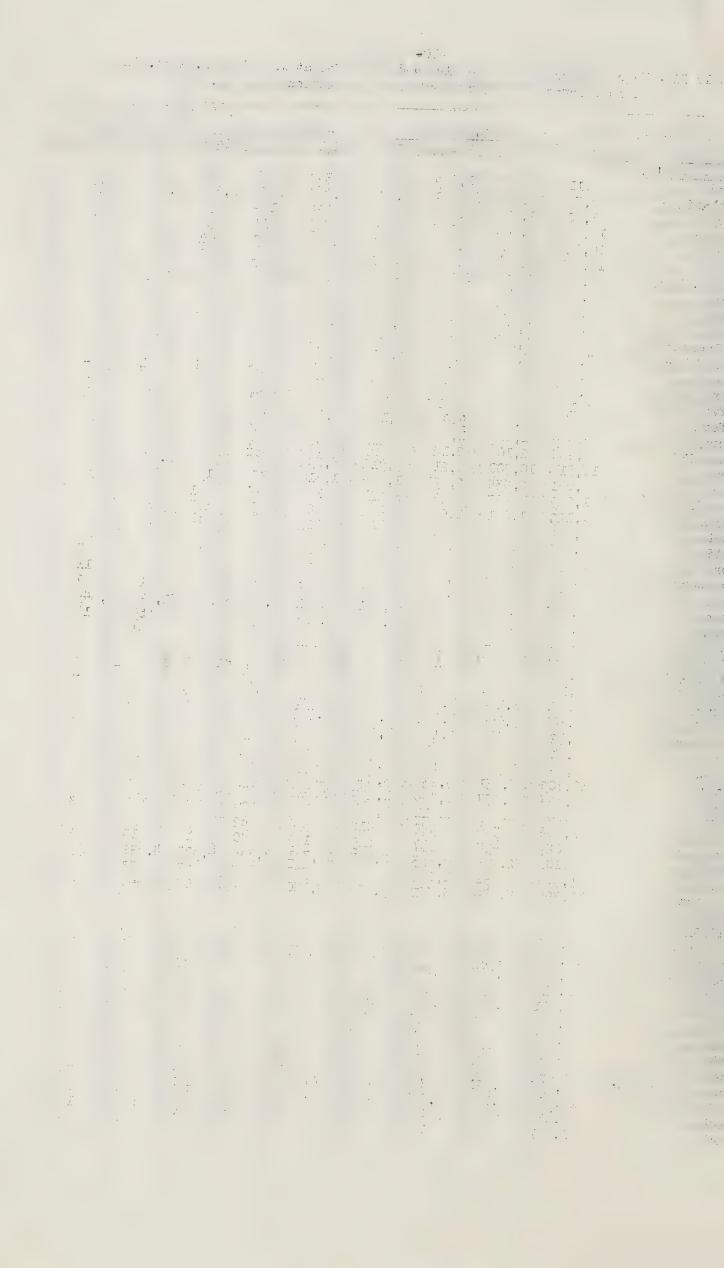


Table II - Wage Earners 20 Years of Age and Over, Not at Work June 1, 1931, in Cities, Towns and Villages of 1,000 Population and Over.

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City, Town or Village		Populat	ion	W	age-earn	ers	ls	t,1931	
(100,1000	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male Fe	mal e
MANITOBA _ cont'd. Stonewall The Pas Transcona Tuxedo Virden Winkler Winnipeg	1,031 4,030 5,747 1,173 1,590 1,005 218,785 1	507 2,382 3,044 706 783 492 09,742 1	524 1,648 2,703 467 807 513 09,043	209 1,551 1,648 482 363 188 76,552	173 1,401 1,531 405 288 160 58,483 1	36 150 117 77 75 28 8,069 1	64 644 154 - 83 18 8,331 1	56 633 141 - 75 16 6,217 2,	8 11 13 - 8 2
SASKATCHEWAN Assiniboia Battleford Biggar Canora Estevan Gravelbourg Herbert Humboldt Indian Head Kamsack Kindersley Lloydminster(Part) Maple Creek Melfort Melville Moose Jaw Moosomin North Battleford Prince Albert Radville Regina Posetown Rosthern Saskatoon Shaunavon Sutherland Swift Current Tisdale Watrous Weyburn Wilkie Wynyard Yorkton	1,454 1,096 2,369 1,179 2,936 1,137 1,009 1,438 2,087 1,037 1,154 1,809 1,199 5,905 1,199 5,905 1,299 1,119 5,906 1,148 5,069 1,148 5,069 1,300 1,148 5,069 1,002 1,042 5,027	782 537 232 588 1,481 559 959 706 1,12 599 495 574 1,965 495 579 1,965 709 21,975 5687 709 21,975 5687 2,761 2,603	672 559 1,137 591 1,455 578 500 940 732 975 868 482 579 868 10,334 2,771 4,678 26,578 703 26,577 21,316 24,568 24,566 2,424 26,516 2,424	336 252 650 221 728 226 152 459 373 241 1,492 2,867 284 13,860 317 2,867 236 337 1,174 321 36 1,436	271 191 565 175 602 172 133 360 238 482 214 196 199 305 12,396 12,396 12,396 12,396 12,396 12,396 1363 1363 1363 1363 137 1388 1393 1393 1393 1393 1393 1393 1393	651 651 651 651 651 651 651 651	62 75 129 59 241 46 39 46 39 47 210 61 735 210 1,766 27 27 37 39 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	57 70 118 59 742 37 37 46 46 58 47 1,6 12 58 66 44 43 79 1,6 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19	551 14 15 15 15 14 15 14 15 14 15 14 15 14 15 14 15 14 15 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16
ALBERTA Beverly Blairmore Calgary Camrose Cardston Claresholm Coleman Drumheller Edmonton Edson Fort Saskatchewan Grande Prairie Hanna	1,111 1,629 83,761 2,258 1,672 1,156 1,704 2,987 79,197 1,547 1,001 1,464 1,490	568 899 43,345 1,155 837 564 919 1,528 39,930 822 617 795 790	543 730 40,416 1,103 835 592 785 1,459 39,267 725 384 669 700	271 490 28,696 593 291 227 538 833 24,528 458 170 361 390	254 436 23,237 481 230 173 509 697 19,695 404 145 309 341	17 54 5,459 112 61 54 29 136 4,833 54 25 52	109 49 7,428 117 62 36 138 290 5,793 105 39 110	105 44 6,735 110 57 33 138 283 5,342 100 35 107 65	4 5 3 7 5 3 - 7 4 5 1 5 4 3 -

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Table II - Wage Earners 20 Years of Age and Over, Not at Work June 1, 1931, in Cities, Towns and Villages of 1,000 Population and Over.

City, Town or Village	D.	pulatio	20	TIV - S	re-earne	71.0	Not wo	rking .	June
Oldy, Town of Village	Total	Malæ	Female	Total	Male	Female		Male	Female
ALBERTA - cont'd. High River Innisfail Lacombe Lethbridge Lloydminster (part) Macleod Magrath Medicine Hat Olds Pincher Creek Raymond Redcliff Red Deer Stettler Taber Vegreville Vermilion Wainwright Wetaskiwin	1,459 1,024 1,259 13,489 539 1,447 1,224 10,300 1,056 1,024 1,849 1,192 2,344 1,219 1,279 1,659 1,270 1,147 2,125	748 503 616 7,058 276 730 652 5,207 5035 9552 1,144 5653 659 587 1,102	711 521 643 6,431 263 717 572 5,093 521 894 540 1,200 823 641 560 1,023	377 214 330 4,161 126 348 163 2,673 233 230 288 355 679 328 258 357 297 537	297 169 264 3,513 112 280 138 2,260 193 169 249 339 529 271 231 292 260 252 427	80 45 64 64 14 68 25 41 40 61 39 150 57 27 45 110	113 55 73 1,099 364 372 536 91 51 97 759 966 62 104	106 544 1,039 543 577 538 5188 69 861 597	66 - 0 1 55 34 5 - 9
Chilliwack Courtenay Cranbrook Cumberland Duncan Fernie Grand Forks Ramloops Kelowna Ladysmith Merritt Mission Nanaimo Nelson New Westminster North Vancouver Port Alberni Port Coquitlam Port Moody Prince George Prince Rupert Revelstoke Rossland Trail Vancouver Vernon Victoria	2,461 1,067 2,734 2,734 2,735 2,735 2,745 1,374 2,751 6,792 1,374 2,751 6,753 1,475 2,751 2,751 2,751 2,751 2,751 2,751 2,751 3,751 2,751 3,751 2,751	1,274 631 1,892 1,433 1,025 1,460 675 3,593 2,624 737 726 3,599 3,329 4,268 1,336 724 1,565 1,565 4,566 131,473 2,067 20,144	1,187 588 1,175 938 818 1,272 2,574 2,031 706 570 584 3,146 2,670 8,315 4,242 1,020 5936 2,590 1,261 1,283 3,067 115,120 18,938	587 240 1,263 811 590 793 320 2,204 1,580 403 403 407 2,081 2,081 2,081 2,081 2,081 2,081 2,181 924 2,203 882 3,181 83,067 1,168 12,541	470 208 1,153 756 479 707 284 1,911 1,334 363 283 1,802 1,783 4,321 1,810 698 323 421 849 1,972 785 821 2,972 68,012 962 10,054	117 32 110 55 111 86 39 2946 40 51 277 298 887 317 53 231 61 2055 2,487	142 28 599 2351 345 609 156 119 154 1681 1681 1681 1681 1681 1681 1681 168	128 25 595 225 342 65 799 572 151 114 540 473 1,0326 109 207 23,324 2,627	126 32 37 55 14 22 74 25 8 37 77 10 10 8 1,718 36

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